

Adam Czerniakow	Mary Berg	Abraham Lewin	Chaim Kaplan	Janina Bauman
<p>Background</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Older man • Position of power • Judenrat leader • Commits suicide 7/23/42 after refusing to give deportation order <p>Details</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Focus on day to day running of the ghetto • Aware of deportation threats/orders • References leaders being taken to the Pawiak (Berg) • Forward looking as though ghetto will continue to exist (orphanages, etc.) • meeting with Nazis to mitigate against orders - repeated attempts to negotiate with the Nazis • focus on very specific people - he knows the <u>leadership</u> • references arrival of cattle cars (Berg) 	<p>Background</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Young woman whose mom is American citizen • Sent to French internment camp then exchanged for German POWs • Rewrote her diary from original shorthand – first published in 1944 <p>Details:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In Pawiak as US citizen • References Judenrat leaders there • Exempt from deportation so enjoys certain detachment • Talks about Korczak • Talks about Czerniakow’s suicide • References random murders on July 21 (Kaplan) • rumors/belief that their separation was a <u>bad sign</u> for the ghetto • references arrival of cattle cars (Czerniakow) 	<p>Background</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Older man • Member of the intelligentsia • Murdered at Treblinka during Jan. 1943 deportations <p>Details:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hospital evacuation, beggars being rounded up (Kaplan) • Czerniakow’s suicide 	<p>Background</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Orthodox Jewish man with Yeshiva education • Career educator in Hebrew Schools • Deported to and murdered at Treblinka in Dec. 1942 or Jan. 1943 <p>Details:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • References foreign Jews going to Pawiak (Berg) • Judenrat denies deportation rumors (Czerniakow) • Random murders (July 21) • Hospital evacuated, beggars rounded up (Lewin) • Who is exempt from deportation (Berg) • Czerniakow’s suicide • Judenrat leaders arrested 	<p>Background</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Young girl • Fled ghetto • In hiding on Aryan side until liberation <p>Details:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Focus on young peoples interests • Unaware of what was coming <div style="background-color: black; color: white; padding: 10px;"> <p><u>Questions to consider while reading:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • What does this individual know? • What rumors do they mention? • What does this person expect and/or what are they prepared for? • Where does this person corroborate another diarist? • What is this person's tone? </div> <p>Great Aktion in Warsaw Ghetto July 22-September 12, 1942</p>